Technical Data Sheet

# PE Mouse anti-IκBα

## Product Information

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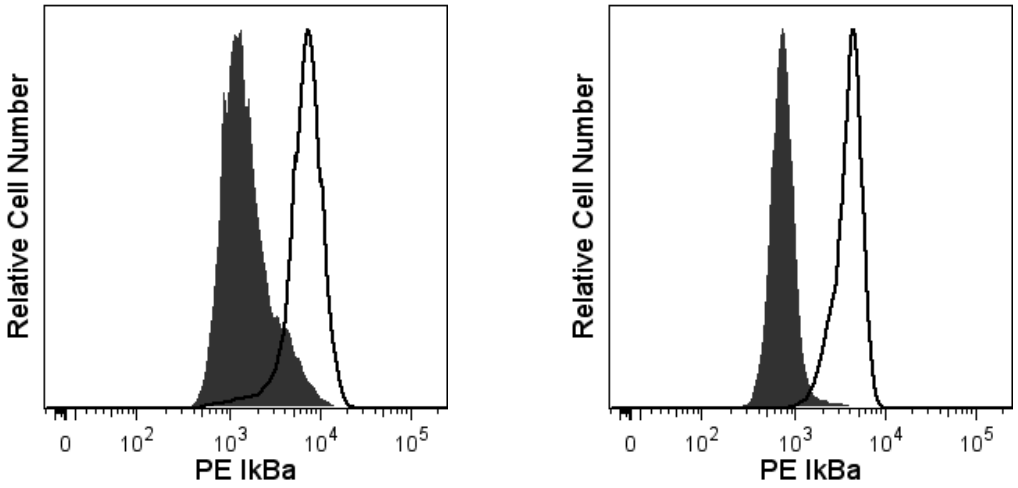
| **Material Number:** | **560818** |
| **Alternate Name:** | MAD-3; I-kappa-B-alpha; IkB-alpha; NFKBIA; NF-kappa-B inhibitor alpha |
| **Size:** | 50 Tests |
| **Vol. per Test:** | 5 µl |
| **Clone:** | 25/IkBa/MAD-3 |
| **Immunogen:** | Human IκBα aa. 145-302 Recombinant Protein |
| **Isotype:** | Mouse IgG1 |
| **Reactivity:** | QC Testing: Human |
| **Storage Buffer:** | Aqueous buffered solution containing BSA and ≤0.09% sodium azide. |

## Description

NF-κB is a transcription factor that is a member of the mammalian NF-κB/Rel family of proteins. Members of this family are involved in the regulation of cell proliferation, immune function, as well as development. In resting cells, IκBα binds to and maintains NF-κB in the cytoplasm by blocking the nuclear localization sequences of NF-κB. In the cellular response to an extracellular signal, IκBα is phosphorylated and subsequently degraded via the ubiquination-proteasome pathway, allowing NF-κB to translocate to the nucleus. Once in the nucleus, NF-κB can induce the transcription of IκBα thereby renewing the cycle so that IκBα can form a complex with NF-κB and maintain it in its cytoplasmic location. IκBα -/- mice show an increased level of NF-κB activity and have been shown to die soon after birth.

The 25/IkBa/MAD-3 monoclonal antibody recognizes human IκBα regardless of phosphorylation status and does not cross-react with mouse IκBα.




***Flow cytometric analysis of IκBα expression.***
***LEFT: IκBα expression in HeLa cells.*** *HeLa cells (ATCC CCL-2) were either treated (shaded histogram) with 20 ng/mL recombinant human TNF (Cat. No. 554618) for 10 min at 37°C or untreated (open histogram). The cells were fixed (BD Cytofix™ Fixation Buffer, Cat. No. 554655) for 10 minutes at 37°C, then permeabilized (BD Phosflow™ Perm Buffer II, Cat. No. 558052) on ice for at least 30 minutes, and then stained with PE Mouse anti-IκBα (Cat. No. 560818). The fluorescence histograms were derived from gated events with the forward and side light-scatter characteristics of intact cells.*
***RIGHT: IκBα expression in human peripheral blood T cells.*** *Human whole blood (collected with heparin) was either unstimulated (open histogram) or stimulated (shaded histogram) with 400 nM PMA plus 250 ng/mL ionomycin (Sigma, Cat. No. I-0634) for 15 min at 37°C. The erythrocytes were lysed and the leukocytes were fixed with BD Phosflow™ Lyse/Fix Buffer (Cat. No. 558049). The leukocytes were permeabilized with BD Phosflow™ Perm Buffer II (Cat. No. 558052) on ice for at least 30 minutes, and then stained with PE Mouse anti-IκBα (Cat. No. 560818) and BD Horizon™ V450 Mouse Anti-Human CD3 (Cat. No. 560365) antibodies. The fluorescence histograms were derived from human CD3-positive T cell-gated events with the forward and side light-scatter characteristics of intact lymphocytes.*
*Flow cytometry was performed using a BD FACSCanto™ II flow cytometry system.*

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## Preparation and Storage

Store undiluted at 4°C and protected from prolonged exposure to light. Do not freeze.

The monoclonal antibody was purified from tissue culture supernatant or ascites by affinity chromatography.

The antibody was conjugated with R-PE under optimum conditions, and unconjugated antibody and free PE were removed.

## Application Notes

**Application**

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| Intracellular staining (flow cytometry) | Routinely Tested |

**Recommended Assay Procedure:**

This PE-conjugated antibody is suitable for intracellular staining of cell lines and primary cells using BD Cytofix™ Fixation Buffer or BD Phosflow™ Lyse/Fix Buffer. Although this antibody can be used with BD Phosflow™ Perm/Wash Buffer I or BD Phosflow™ Perm Buffers II, III or IV, it performs optimally when used with BD Phosflow™ Perm Buffer II.

## Suggested Companion Products

| Catalog Number | Name | Size | Clone |
|---|---|---|---|
| 610691 | Purified Mouse Anti-Human IκBα | 150 µg | 25/IkBa/MAD-3 |
| 610690 | Purified Mouse Anti-Human IκBα | 50 µg | 25/IkBa/MAD-3 |
| 554655 | Fixation Buffer | 100 mL | (none) |
| 558052 | Perm Buffer II | 125 mL | (none) |
| 558049 | Lyse/Fix Buffer 5X | 250 mL | (none) |
| 560365 | V450 Mouse Anti-Human CD3 | 120 Tests | UCHT1 |
| 551436 | PE Mouse IgG1 Kappa Isotype Control | 50 Tests | MOPC-21 |
| 554618 | Recombinant Human TNF | 10 µg | (none) |

## Product Notices

1. This reagent has been pre-diluted for use at the recommended Volume per Test. We typically use 1 × 10^6 cells in a 100-µl experimental sample (a test).
2. Please refer to www.bdbiosciences.com/pharmingen/protocols for technical protocols.
3. Source of all serum proteins is from USDA inspected abattoirs located in the United States.
4. For fluorochrome spectra and suitable instrument settings, please refer to our Multicolor Flow Cytometry web page at www.bdbiosciences.com/colors.
5. Caution: Sodium azide yields highly toxic hydrazoic acid under acidic conditions. Dilute azide compounds in running water before discarding to avoid accumulation of potentially explosive deposits in plumbing.
6. An isotype control should be used at the same concentration as the antibody of interest.

## References


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Cordle SR, Donald R, Read MA, Hawiger J. Lipopolysaccharide induces phosphorylation of MAD3 and activation of c-Rel and related NF-kappa B proteins in human monocytic THP-1 cells. *J Biol Chem.* 1993; 268(16):11803-11810. (Biology)

Haskill S, Beg AA, Tompkins SM, et al. Characterization of an immediate-early gene induced in adherent monocytes that encodes I kappa B-like activity. *Cell.* 1991; 65(7):1281-1289. (Biology)

Nakashio A, Fujita N, Rokudai S, Sato S, Tsuruo T. Prevention of phosphatidylinositol 3'-kinase-Akt survival signaling pathway during topotecan-induced apoptosis. *Cancer Res.* 2000; 60(18):5303-5309. (Clone-specific: Western blot)

Traenckner EB, Pahl HL, Henkel T, Schmidt KN, Wilk S, Baeuerle PA. Phosphorylation of human I kappa B-alpha on serines 32 and 36 controls I kappa B-alpha proteolysis and NF-kappa B activation in response to diverse stimuli. *EMBO J.* 1995; 14(12):2876-2883. (Biology)



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