

Technical Data Sheet

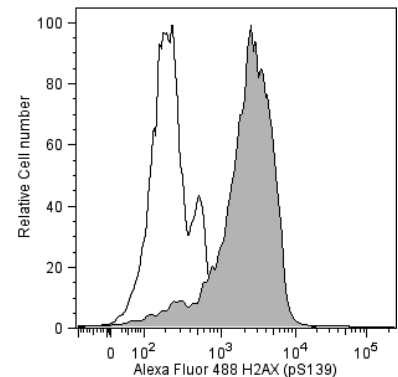
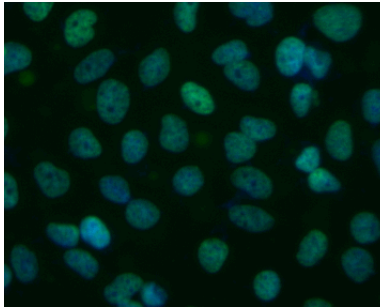
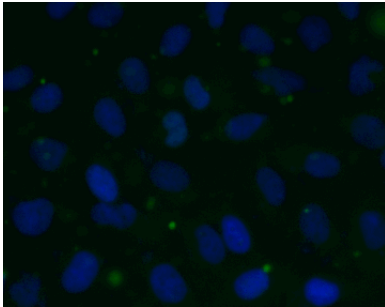
Alexa Fluor® 488 Mouse anti-H2AX (pS139)

Product Information

Material Number:	560445
Alternate Name:	H2A.X; H2A/X; H2AFX; HIST5-2AX; gamma-H2AX; γ-H2AX; H2AX (pS140)
Size:	100 tests
Vol. per Test:	5 μl
Clone:	N1-431
Immunogen:	Phosphorylated Human H2AX Peptide
Isotype:	Mouse (BALB/c) IgG1, κ
Reactivity:	QC Testing: Human Tested in Development: Mouse
Storage Buffer:	Aqueous buffered solution containing BSA, protein stabilizer, and ≤0.09% sodium azide.

Description

Histones are highly basic proteins that complex with DNA to form chromatin. The H2AX histone (~15 kDa calculated molecular weight) is a member of the H2A histone family whose members are components of nucleosomal histone octamers. Double-stranded breaks in DNA caused by replication errors, apoptosis, or other physiological processes (including, immunoglobulin and TCR gene recombinations) and DNA damage caused by ionizing radiation, UV light, or cytotoxic agents lead to phosphorylation of H2AX on serine 139. H2AX (pS139) is also referred to as H2AX (pS140) when the N-terminal methionine that is normally excised during posttranslational processing is included in amino acid sequence numbering. Kinases such as ataxia telangiectasia mutated (ATM) or ATM-Rad3-related (ATR) phosphorylate H2AX to induce its function. Phosphorylated H2AX (also termed, gamma-H2AX) functions to recruit and localize DNA repair proteins or cell cycle checkpoint factors to the DNA-damaged sites. In this way, phosphorylated H2AX promotes DNA repair and maintains genomic stability and thus helps prevent oncogenic transformations. Immunofluorescent staining and bioimaging analysis of cultured cells can be used to readily identify H2AX (pS139)-containing foci. As such, H2AX (pS139) immunofluorescence localization serves as a biomarker for nuclear sites of DNA damage (e.g., double-stranded DNA breaks) in affected cells.



Analysis of H2AX (pS139) in human peripheral blood mononuclear cells (PBMC). PBMC were either stimulated with 50 μM Etoposide (Calbiochem, Cat. No. 341205) for 4hrs at 37°C (shaded histogram) or untreated (open histogram). The cells were fixed and permeabilized using the BD Cytotfix/Cytoperm™ Fixation/Permeabilization Solution Kit (Cat. No. 554714) and then stained with Alexa Fluor® 488 Mouse anti-H2AX (pS139). Flow cytometry was performed on a BD™ LSR II system.

Immunofluorescent staining of human cell line. HeLa cells (ATCC CCL-2) were seeded in a BD Falcon™ 96-well Imaging Plate (Cat. No. 353219) at ~10,000 cells per well. After overnight culture, the cells were exposed to 2400 Joules UV irradiation (right image) or untreated (left image) and then allowed to recover for 30-60 minutes at 37°C. The cells were fixed, permeabilized with cold methanol, and stained with Alexa Fluor® 488 Mouse anti-H2AX (pS139) (pseudo colored green) according to the Recommended Assay Procedure. Cell nuclei were counterstained with Hoechst 33342 (pseudo colored blue). The images were captured on a BD Pathway™ 435 high-content Bioimager system using a 20X objective and merged using BD AttoVision™ software. This antibody also worked with the Saponin and the Triton™ X-100 Perm/Wash protocols (see Recommended Assay Procedure; Bioimaging protocol link).

Preparation and Storage

Store undiluted at 4°C and protected from prolonged exposure to light. Do not freeze.

The monoclonal antibody was purified from tissue culture supernatant or ascites by affinity chromatography.

The antibody was conjugated to Alexa Fluor® 488 under optimum conditions, and unreacted Alexa Fluor® 488 was removed.

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Application Notes

Application

Bioimaging	Routinely Tested
Intracellular staining (flow cytometry)	Tested During Development

Recommended Assay Procedure:

Recommended Assay Procedure for Bioimaging:

http://www.bdbiosciences.com/support/resources/protocols/certified_reagents.jsp or <http://www.bdbiosciences.com/bioimaging/reagents>

- Seed the cells in appropriate culture medium at an appropriate cell density in a BD Falcon™ 96-well Imaging Plate (Cat. No. 353219), and culture overnight to 48 hours.
- Remove the culture medium from the wells, and wash (one to two times) with 100 µl of 1× PBS.
- Fix the cells by adding 100 µl of fresh 3.7% Formaldehyde in PBS or BD Cytofix™ fixation buffer (Cat. No. 554655) to each well and incubating for 10 minutes at room temperature (RT).
- Remove the fixative from the wells, and wash the wells (one to two times) with 100 µl of 1× PBS.
- Permeabilize the cells using either cold methanol (a), Triton™ X-100 (b), or Saponin (c):
 - Add 100 µl of -20°C 90% methanol or -20°C BD™ Phosflow Perm Buffer III (Cat. No. 558050) to each well and incubate for 5 minutes at RT.
 - Add 100 µl of 0.1% Triton™ X-100 to each well and incubate for 5 minutes at RT.
 - Add 100 µl of 1× Perm/Wash buffer (Cat. No. 554723) to each well and incubate for 15 to 30 minutes at RT. Continue to use 1× Perm/Wash buffer for all subsequent wash and dilutions steps.
- Remove the permeabilization buffer from the wells, and wash one to two times with 100 µl of appropriate buffer (either 1× PBS or 1× Perm/Wash buffer, see step 5.c.).
- Optional blocking step: Remove the wash buffers, and block the cells by adding 100 µl of blocking buffer BD Pharmingen™ Stain Buffer (FBS) (Cat. No. 554656) or 3% FBS in appropriate dilution buffer to each well and incubating for 15 to 30 minutes at RT.
- Dilute the antibody to its optimal working concentration in appropriate dilution buffer. Titrate purified (unconjugated) antibodies and second-step reagents to determine the optimal concentration. If using a Bioimaging Certified antibody conjugate, dilute it 1:10.
- Add 50 µl of diluted antibody per well and incubate for 60 minutes at RT. Incubate in the dark if using fluorescently labeled antibodies.
- Remove the antibody, and wash the wells three times with 100 µl of wash buffer. An optional detergent wash (100 µl of 0.05% Tween in 1× PBS) can be included prior to the regular wash steps.
- If the antibody being used is fluorescently labeled, then move to step 12. Otherwise, if using a purified unlabeled antibody, repeat steps 8 to 10 with a fluorescently labeled second-step reagent to detect the purified antibody.
- After the final wash, counter-stain the nuclei by adding 100 µl of a 2 µg/ml solution of Hoechst 33342 (eg, Sigma-Aldrich Cat. No. B2261) in 1× PBS to each well at least 15 minutes before imaging.
- View and analyze the cells on an appropriate imaging instrument. Recommended filters for the BD Pathway™ instruments are:

Instrument	Excitation	Emission	Dichroic
BD Pathway 855	488/10	515 LP	Fura/FITC
BD Pathway 435	482/35	536/40	FF506

Suggested Companion Products

Catalog Number	Name	Size	Clone
353219	BD Falcon™ 96-well Imaging Plate	NA	(none)
554655	Fixation Buffer	100 ml	(none)
558050	Perm Buffer III	125 ml	(none)
554723	Perm/Wash Buffer	100 ml	(none)
554656	Stain Buffer (FBS)	500 ml	(none)
554714	BD Cytofix/Cytoperm™ Fixation/Permeabilization Kit	250 tests	(none)

Product Notices

- This reagent has been pre-diluted for use at the recommended Volume per Test when following the Recommended Assay Procedure. A Test is typically ~10,000 cells cultured in a well of a 96-well imaging plate.
- The Alexa Fluor®, Pacific Blue™, and Cascade Blue® dye antibody conjugates in this product are sold under license from Molecular Probes, Inc. for research use only, excluding use in combination with microarrays, or as analyte specific reagents. The Alexa Fluor® dyes (except for Alexa Fluor® 430), Pacific Blue™ dye, and Cascade Blue® dye are covered by pending and issued patents.
- Alexa Fluor® 488 fluorochrome emission is collected at the same instrument settings as for fluorescein isothiocyanate (FITC).
- For fluorochrome spectra and suitable instrument settings, please refer to our Multicolor Flow Cytometry web page at www.bdbiosciences.com/colors.
- Caution: Sodium azide yields highly toxic hydrazoic acid under acidic conditions. Dilute azide compounds in running water before discarding to avoid accumulation of potentially explosive deposits in plumbing.
- Alexa Fluor® is a registered trademark of Molecular Probes, Inc., Eugene, OR.
- Triton is a trademark of the Dow Chemical Company.
- Source of all serum proteins is from USDA inspected abattoirs located in the United States.
- Please refer to www.bdbiosciences.com/pharmingen/protocols for technical protocols.

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