

FITC anti-human TNF- α

Catalog # / Size: 502906 / 100 tests

Clone: MAb11

Isotype: Mouse IgG1, κ

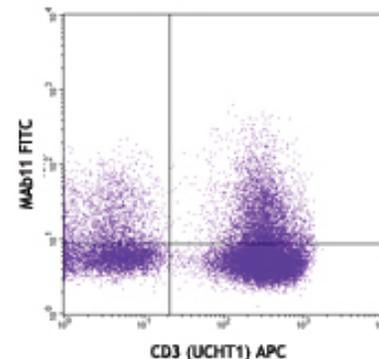
Immunogen: *E. coli*-expressed, recombinant human TNF- α

Reactivity: Human, **Cross-Reactivity:** Chimpanzee, Baboon, Cynomolgus, Rhesus, Pigtailed Macaque, Sooty Mangabey, Swine (Pig, Porcine)

Preparation: The antibody was purified by affinity chromatography, and conjugated with FITC under optimal conditions. The solution is free of unconjugated FITC.

Formulation: μ g format: Phosphate-buffered solution, pH 7.2, containing 0.09% sodium azide.
 Test format: Phosphate-buffered solution, pH 7.2, containing 0.09% sodium azide, 0.2% (w/v) BSA (USA origin).

Storage: The antibody solution should be stored undiluted at 4°C and protected from prolonged exposure to light. **Do not freeze.**



PMA/ionomycin-stimulated (6 hours) human peripheral blood lymphocytes stained with MAb11 FITC and CD3 (UCHT1) APC

Applications:

Applications: ICFC - Quality tested

Recommended Usage: Each lot of this antibody is quality control tested by intracellular immunofluorescent staining with flow cytometric analysis. **Test size products are transitioning from 20 μ l to 5 μ l per test.** Please check your vial or your CoA to find the suggested use of this reagent per million cells in 100 μ l staining volume or per 100 μ l of whole blood. It is recommended that the reagent be titrated for optimal performance for each application. Read more at www.biolegend.com/testsize regarding the test size change.

Application Notes: **ELISA or ELISPOT Detection:** The biotinylated MAb11 antibody is useful as the detection antibody in a sandwich ELISA or ELISPOT, when used in conjunction with the purified MAb1 antibody (Cat. No. 502802/502804) as the capture antibody.
Flow Cytometry^{3,5,6}: The fluorochrome-labeled MAb11 antibody is useful for intracellular immunofluorescent staining and flow cytometric analysis to identify TNF- α -producing cells within mixed cell populations.
Additional reported applications (for the relevant formats) include: neutralization^{1,2}, immunohistochemical staining of paraformaldehyde-fixed, saponin-treated frozen tissue sections⁴ and acetone-fixed frozen tissue sections⁸, and immunocytochemistry⁷. The MAb11 antibody can neutralize the bioactivity of natural or recombinant TNF- α .
Note: For testing human TNF- α in serum or plasma, BioLegend's ELISA Max™ Sets (Cat. No. 430201 to 430206) are specially developed and recommended. The LEAF™ purified antibody (Endotoxin <0.1 EU/ μ g, Azide-Free, 0.2 μ m filtered) is recommended for neutralization of human TNF- α bioactivity (Cat. No. 502922).

- Application References:**
- Rathjen D, *et al.* 1991. *Mol. Immunol.* 28:79. (Neut)
 - Danis V, *et al.* 1991. *Clin. Exp. Immunol.* 85:143. (Neut)
 - Enrquez J, *et al.* 2002. *Adv. Perit. Dial.* 18:177. (ICFC)
 - Andersson U, *et al.* 1999. *Detection and quantification of gene expression.* New York:Springer-Verlag. (IHC)
 - Chen H, *et al.* 2005. *J. Immunol.* 175:591. (ICFC)
 - Iwamoto S, *et al.* 2007. *J. Immunol.* 179:1449. (ICFC) PubMed
 - Andersson U, *et al.* 2000. *J. Exp. Med.* 192:565. (ICC)
 - Moormann AM, *et al.* 1999. *J. Infect. Dis.* 180:1987. (IHC)

Description: TNF- α is secreted by macrophages, monocytes, neutrophils, T cells (principally CD4⁺), and NK cells. Many transformed cell lines also secrete TNF- α . Monomeric human TNF- α is a 17 kD amino acid protein (non-glycosylated) with a reported molecular weight of 17 kD. TNF- α forms multimeric complexes; stable trimers are most common in solution. A 26 kD membrane form of TNF- α has also been described. TNF- α binding to surface receptors elicits a wide array of biological activities including: cytolysis and cytoskeleton disruption of many tumor cell lines *in vitro*, hemorrhagic necrosis of tumors *in vivo*, increased fibroblast proliferation, and enhanced chemotaxis and phagocytosis in neutrophils.

- Antigen References:**
- Fitzgerald K, *et al.* Eds. 2001. *The Cytokine FactsBook.* Academic Press, San Diego.
 - Beutler B, *et al.* 1988. *Annu. Rev. Biochem.* 57:505.
 - Beutler B, *et al.* 1989. *Annu. Rev. Immunol.* 7:625.
 - Tracey K, *et al.* 1993. *Crit. Care Med.* 21:S415.

Related Products:

Product
 FITC Mouse IgG1, κ Isotype Ctrl
 Cell Staining Buffer
 Fixation Buffer

Clone
 MOPC-21

Application
 FC, ICFC
 FC, ICC, ICFC
 ICC, ICFC



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Permeabilization Wash Buffer (10X)
RBC Lysis Buffer (10X)
Brefeldin A Solution (1,000X)
Monensin Solution (1,000X)
FITC Mouse IgG1, κ Isotype Ctrl (ICFC)

MOPC-21

ICC, ICFC, IHC
FC, ICFC
ICFC
ICFC
ICFC



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