



PureLink® HiPure Plasmid Filter Purification Kits

**For Midi and Maxi preparation of
Plasmid DNA**

Catalog numbers K2100-14, K2100-15, K2100-16, K2100-17,
K2100-26, and K2100-27

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Kit Contents and Storage

Types of Products

This manual is supplied with the kits listed below.

Product	Quantity	Catalog no.
PureLink® HiPure Plasmid Filter Midiprep Kit	25 preps	K2100-14
	50 preps	K2100-15
PureLink® HiPure Plasmid Filter Maxiprep Kit	10 preps	K2100-16
	25 preps	K2100-17
PureLink® HiPure Plasmid FP (Filter and Precipitator) Maxiprep Kit	10 preps	K2100-26
	25 preps	K2100-27

Shipping and Storage

All components of the PureLink® HiPure Plasmid Filter Purification Kits are shipped at room temperature. Upon receipt, store all components at room temperature.

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Kit Contents and Storage, Continued

Contents

The components included in the PureLink® HiPure Plasmid Filter Purification Kits are listed below. See page vi for buffer composition.

Component	Midiprep		Maxiprep		Maxiprep FP	
	Cat. no. K2100-14	Cat. no. K2100-15	Cat. no. K2100-16	Cat. no. K2100-17	Cat. no. K2100-26	Cat. no. K2100-27
Resuspension Buffer (R3)	250 mL	500 mL	100 mL	250 mL	100 mL	250 mL
RNase A	1.5 mL	2.8 mL	650 µL	1.5 mL	650 µL	1.5 mL
Lysis Buffer (L7)	250 mL	500 mL	100 mL	250 mL	100 mL	250 mL
Precipitation Buffer (N3)	250 mL	500 mL	100 mL	250 mL	100 mL	250 mL
Equilibration Buffer (EQ1)	375 mL	2 × 400 mL	300 mL	2 × 400 mL	300 mL	2 × 400 mL
Wash Buffer (W8)	2 × 400 mL	3 × 500 mL	2 × 300 mL	3 × 500 mL	2 × 300 mL	3 × 500 mL
Elution Buffer (E4)	125 mL	250 mL	250 mL	400 mL	250 mL	400 mL
TE Buffer (TE)	15 mL	15 mL	15 mL	30 mL	15 mL	30 mL
HiPure Filter Columns	25 each	50 each	10 each	25 each	10 each	25 each
Column Holders	5 each	10 each	3 each	5 each	3 each	5 each
PureLink® HiPure Precipitator Module*	—	—	—	—	10 each	25 each

*See the manual included with the PureLink® HiPure Precipitator Module for detailed contents and protocol.

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Kit Contents and Storage, Continued

Buffer Composition

The composition of buffers included in the PureLink® HiPure Plasmid Filter Purification Kits is listed below.

Buffer	Composition
Resuspension Buffer (R3)	50 mM Tris-HCl, pH 8.0 10 mM EDTA
RNase A	20 mg/mL in Resuspension Buffer (R3)
Lysis Buffer (L7)	0.2 M NaOH 1% (w/v) SDS
Precipitation Buffer (N3)	3.1 M Potassium acetate, pH 5.5
Equilibration Buffer (EQ1)	0.1 M Sodium acetate, pH 5.0 0.6 M NaCl 0.15% (v/v) Triton® X-100
Wash Buffer (W8)	0.1 M Sodium acetate, pH 5.0 825 mM NaCl
Elution Buffer (E4)	100 mM Tris-HCl, pH 8.5 1.25 M NaCl
TE Buffer (TE)	10 mM Tris-HCl, pH 8.0 0.1 mM EDTA

Intended Use

For research use only. Not intended for any animal or human therapeutic or diagnostic use.

Introduction

About the Kit

Introduction

Use the PureLink® HiPure Plasmid Filter Purification Kits to isolate high yields of highly pure plasmid DNA. The HiPure Filter Column provides rapid clearing of the bacterial lysate without using a centrifuge. The lysate Filtration Cartridge is integrated into the DNA Binding Column and combines the steps of clearing the bacterial lysate and binding the DNA directly to the anion-exchange resin (see page 2). The HiPure Filter Column protocol reduces time and effort for purifying plasmid DNA.

The kits are designed to efficiently isolate plasmid DNA from *E. coli* in 1.5–2.5 hours using anion-exchange columns without using any organic solvents or cesium chloride (CsCl). The isolated plasmid DNA purity is equivalent to two passes through CsCl gradients, and the purified DNA has low endotoxin levels (page 22).

Kit Formats

The PureLink® HiPure Plasmid Filter Purification Kits are available in the following formats:

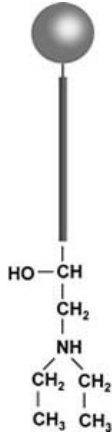
- The PureLink® HiPure Plasmid Filter Midiprep and Maxiprep Kits allow you to purify plasmid DNA using different starting culture volumes (page 7).
 - The PureLink® HiPure Plasmid FP (Filter and Precipitator) Maxiprep Kit includes the PureLink® HiPure Plasmid Filter Maxiprep Kit and PureLink® HiPure Precipitator Module. This kit allows you to purify and isopropanol-precipitate plasmid DNA without using a centrifuge (except for initially sedimenting the cell lysate) within one hour.
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About the Kit, Continued

The HiPure Technology

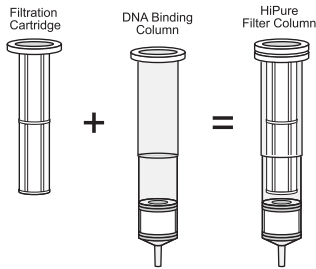
The HiPure technology, based on anion-exchange chromatography, uses a patented resin composed of small particles with a uniform pore size. The HiPure technology provides high yields of highly pure plasmid DNA with reproducible performance.



The spacer arm with increased length provides improved DNA binding efficiency. The unique patented ion-exchange moiety provides high efficiency separation of DNA from cellular contaminants, including RNA.

Filter Columns

The HiPure Filter Columns contain the Filtration Cartridge prepackaged in the DNA-Binding Column. The column is fitted with anion-exchange resin (see below). This design combines clarifying the sample and plasmid DNA-binding in one combined step.

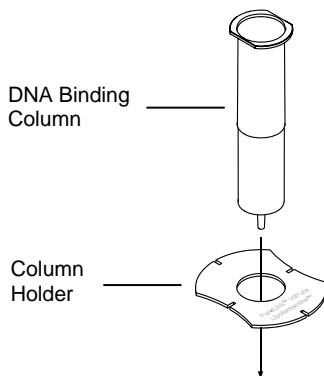


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About the Kit, Continued

PureLink® Column Holder

The Column Holders in the kit allow Midi and Maxi Columns to be supported in an upright position when placed in the mouth of an Erlenmeyer (or similar) flask.



PureLink® HiPure Precipitator Module

Use the PureLink® HiPure Precipitator Module, included with the PureLink® HiPure Plasmid FP (Filter and Precipitator) Maxiprep Kit (Cat. nos. K2100-26 and K2100-27), to rapidly precipitate eluted DNA with isopropanol, without using a centrifuge. Using this module saves time and reduces the risk of losing the DNA pellet during supernatant removal.

To precipitate and desalt the DNA, add isopropanol to the eluted DNA and then apply the solution to the HiPure Precipitator using a large syringe. After a subsequent washing and drying step, elute the plasmid DNA from the HiPure Precipitator with TE buffer.

Continued on next page

About the Kit, Continued

System Overview

The PureLink® HiPure Plasmid Filter Purification Kits use a patented anion-exchange resin to purify plasmid DNA to a purity level that is equivalent to two passes through CsCl gradients. The patented resin provides high binding capacity with fast flow rates, high resolution, high yield, and efficient endotoxin removal.

E. coli cells are harvested with a centrifuge, then resuspended in Resuspension Buffer (R3) with RNase A, and lysed with Lysis Buffer (L7). Precipitation Buffer (N3) is then added to the lysate. The lysate is poured into a pre-packed anion-exchange column fitted with the Filtration Cartridge unit. In one simple combined step, the lysate is clarified, and the negatively charged phosphates of the DNA backbone interact with the positive charges on the surface of the anion-exchange resin. The temperature, salt concentration, and pH of the solutions are optimized for efficient binding of DNA. A single column wash under moderate salt conditions using Wash Buffer (W8) removes RNA, proteins, carbohydrates and other impurities while the plasmid DNA remains bound to the resin. The plasmid DNA is eluted under high salt conditions with the Elution Buffer (E4). The eluted DNA is desalted and concentrated by alcohol precipitation or by using the PureLink® HiPure Precipitator Module included with the PureLink® HiPure Plasmid FP (Filter and Precipitator) Maxiprep Kit. The PureLink® HiPure Precipitator Module is also available separately.

The entire protocol can be completed in 1.5–2 hours.

Advantages

The PureLink® HiPure Plasmid Filter Purification Kits offer the following advantages:

- No centrifuge is required to clarify the bacterial lysate
 - With the PureLink® HiPure Precipitator Module, no centrifuge is required to alcohol-precipitate the DNA
 - High-quality purified plasmid DNA is suitable for mammalian transfections
 - Obtain high plasmid DNA yields (up to 350 µg for Midipreps and 850 µg for Maxipreps)
 - The purified plasmid DNA may be used reliably in a variety of downstream applications
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About the Kit, Continued

System Specifications

Specifications*	Midiprep	Maxiprep
Starting <i>E. coli</i> culture volume	15–25 mL	100–200 mL
Column Binding Capacity**	350 µg	850 µg
Filtration Cartridge Reservoir Capacity	~60 mL	60 mL
Column Reservoir Capacity	~60 mL	60 mL
Elution Volume	5 mL	15 mL
DNA Recovery	90–95%	90–95%
Expected DNA Yield***	100–350 µg	500–850 µg

* Specifications and results are based on high copy number plasmids.

** Binding capacity depends on plasmid copy number, type and size, and volume of bacterial culture used.

*** DNA yield depends on plasmid copy number, type and size, bacterial strain, and growth conditions.

Downstream Applications

Plasmid DNA isolated using the PureLink® HiPure Plasmid Filter Purification Kits is suitable for a wide variety of downstream applications such as:

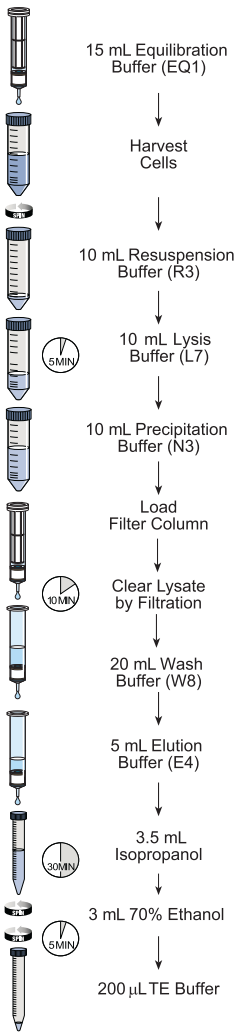
- Mammalian transfections
 - Automated fluorescent DNA or manual sequencing
 - PCR
 - Cloning
 - *in vitro* transcription
 - Restriction digestion
-

Experimental Overview

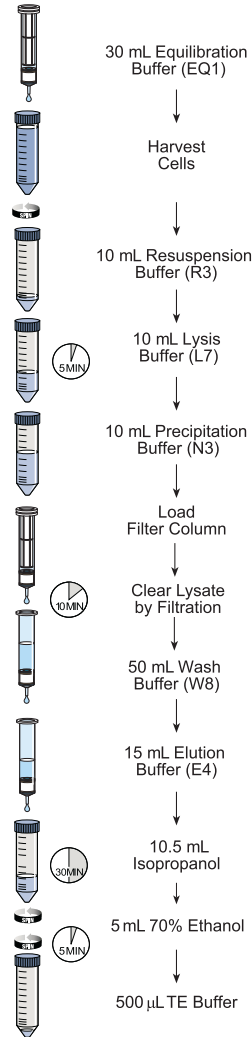
Introduction

The flow chart below illustrates the steps for isolating plasmid DNA from bacteria using the PureLink® HiPure Plasmid Filter Purification kits.

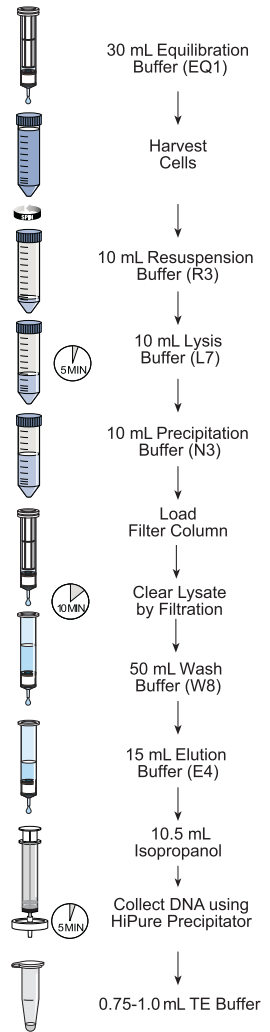
MidiPrep



MaxiPrep



MaxiPrep FP



Methods

Before Starting

Introduction

Guidelines are included for growing the overnight bacterial cell culture and for determining the appropriate amounts of starting material based on the plasmid copy number used.



Some of the buffers in the PureLink® HiPure Plasmid Filter Purification Kits contain hazardous chemicals. For your protection, always wear a laboratory coat, disposable gloves, and eye protection when handling the buffers.

Bacterial Cultures

Grow transformed *E. coli* cells overnight in Luria-Bertani (LB) medium with the appropriate antibiotic. The bacterial culture should have a cell density of approximately 10^9 cells/mL or an absorbance of 1–1.5 at 600 nm (A_{600}). Use bacterial culture in transition between exponential phase and stationary phase.

Plasmid Type and Copy Number

The PureLink® HiPure Plasmid Filter Purification kits allow you to purify all types and sizes of plasmid DNA.

Use a high copy number plasmid to obtain a good yield of plasmid DNA. High copy-number plasmids typically yield 2–6 µg DNA/mL LB culture grown overnight. Typical yields from low copy number plasmids are highly dependent upon culture conditions and vector/host strain combinations.

If you are using a low copy number plasmid, use a higher volume of bacterial culture.

The table below lists the volumes of bacterial culture required for purifying Midiprep and Maxiprep plasmid DNA depending on the plasmid copy number used.

Type of Plasmid	Midiprep	Maxiprep
High copy number plasmid	15–25 mL	100–200 mL
Low copy number plasmid	25–100 mL	250–500 mL

Continued on next page

Before Starting, Continued

Specific Protocols

The following protocols are provided for purifying plasmid DNA using the various kits discussed in this manual:

Protocol	Page no.
Midiprep	10
Maxiprep	14



Follow the recommendations below to obtain the best results.

- Maintain a sterile environment when handling DNA to avoid any contamination from DNases.
 - Ensure that no DNase is introduced into the sterile solutions supplied with the kit.
 - Make sure that all equipment coming in contact with DNA is sterile, including pipette tips and tubes.
 - Use the Column Holders (included with the kit) to support the Midi and Maxi Columns in an upright position when placed in the mouth of an Erlenmeyer (or similar) flask. Alternatively, you may use the PureLink® Nucleic Acid Purification Rack for column purification (see page [25](#) for ordering information).
 - Perform the recommended wash steps to obtain the best results.
 - Use the TE Buffer (TE) provided or 10 mM Tris-HCl, pH 8.5, to resuspend the DNA pellet.
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Before Starting, Continued

Purification Rack

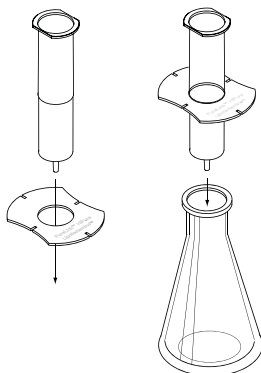
The PureLink® Nucleic Acid Purification Rack (see page 25) is designed specifically for use with PureLink® HiPure Plasmid Filter Midiprep and Maxiprep Kits. The PureLink® Nucleic Acid Purification Rack consists of the following:

- Column Holder Rack (for processing 12 miniprep, 8 midiprep, and 4 maxiprep columns)
 - Collection Tube Rack (capable of accommodating various types and sizes of recovery tubes)
 - Large Capacity Waste Tray for collecting waste
-

Using the Column Holder

The Column Holders provided in the kit allow columns to be supported in an upright position when placed in the mouth of a flask.

To use the Column Holder, slip the column through the hole in the center of the Column Holder. The column with the Column Holder can then be placed in the mouth of a flask.



Buffers

Resuspension Buffer (R3)

Add RNase A to the Resuspension Buffer (R3) according to instructions on the label of the bottle. Mix well. Mark the bottle label to indicate that it contains RNase A (**100 µg/mL** final concentration). Store the buffer with RNase A at 4°C.

Lysis Buffer (L7)

Check the Lysis Buffer (L7) for precipitates. If present, warm the solution briefly at 37°C to dissolve the precipitate.

Midiprep Procedure

Introduction

The PureLink® HiPure Plasmid DNA Midiprep Kit allows you to purify 100–350 µg of high-quality plasmid DNA from a 15–25 mL overnight *E. coli* culture in ~2 hours when cloning high copy number plasmids.

Before Starting

Before beginning, verify that the Resuspension Buffer (R3) contains RNase A, and that no precipitate has formed in the Lysis Buffer (L7). See page 9 for details.

Materials Needed

- Overnight culture of transformed *E. coli* cells (page 7)
 - Isopropanol
 - 70% ethanol
 - Sterile, microcentrifuge tubes
 - Tubes or centrifuge bottles for harvesting cells
 - Centrifuge and rotor appropriate for harvesting cells
 - Appropriate 15-mL centrifuge tubes capable of withstanding centrifugation forces $>12,000 \times g$
 - Centrifuge capable of centrifuging at $>12,000 \times g$ at 4°C
 - *Optional:* PureLink® Nucleic Acid Purification Rack (page 25)
 - *Optional:* PureLink® HiPure Precipitator Module (see page 25)
-

Components Supplied with the Kit

- Resuspension Buffer (R3) with RNase A
 - Lysis Buffer (L7)
 - Precipitation Buffer (N3)
 - Equilibration Buffer (EQ1)
 - Wash Buffer (W8)
 - Elution Buffer (E4)
 - TE Buffer (TE)
 - HiPure Filter Midi Columns
 - Column Holder
-



Note

The protocol for the Midiprep kit of the PureLink® HiPure Plasmid Filter Purification Kits is designed to purify high and low copy number plasmids without adjusting buffer volumes.

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Midiprep Procedure, Continued

Equilibrating the Column

The PureLink® HiPure Filter Midi Columns are packaged with the Filtration Cartridge pre-inserted into the column housing.

1. Use the Column Holder to support a HiPure Filter Midi Column in the mouth of a flask (see page 9), or place the Midi Column on the PureLink® Nucleic Acid Purification Rack (refer to the manual supplied with the rack for more details).
2. Apply 15 mL Equilibration Buffer (EQ1) directly to the filtration cartridge in the Midi Column.
3. Allow the solution in the HiPure Filter Midi Column to drain by gravity flow.

Note: Prepare the cell lysate (see **Preparing Cell Lysate**) while the HiPure Filter Midi Column is equilibrating.

Preparing Cell Lysate

1. For **high copy number plasmids**, use 15–25 mL of an overnight LB culture per sample.
For **low copy number plasmids**, use 25–100 mL of an overnight LB culture per sample.
 2. Sediment the cells at 4000 × g for 10 minutes to harvest the cells. Remove all medium.
 3. Add 10 mL Resuspension Buffer (R3) with RNase A to the cell pellet in the tube and resuspend the cells. Gently shake the tube until the cell suspension is homogeneous.
 4. Add 10 mL Lysis Buffer (L7). Place the cap on the tube and ensure it is secure. Mix gently by inverting the capped tube until the lysate mixture is thoroughly homogenous. **Do not vortex.**
 5. Incubate the lysate at room temperature for 5 minutes. **Do not exceed 5 minutes.**
 6. Add 10 mL Precipitation Buffer (N3) and mix immediately by inverting the tube until the mixture is thoroughly homogeneous. **Do not vortex.**
 7. Proceed to **Loading Filter Column and Washing DNA**, (page 12).
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Midiprep Procedure, Continued

Loading Filter Column and Washing DNA

1. Transfer the precipitated lysate from step 6 (page 11), including all the precipitated material, into the equilibrated HiPure Filter Midi Column. Let the lysate pass through the filter by gravity flow until the flow stops (10–15 minutes) or becomes very slow (<1 drop per 10 seconds). Discard the flow-through.
 2. *Optional:* The final DNA yield may be increased by washing the residual bacterial lysate in the HiPure Filter Midi Column with 10 mL Wash Buffer (W8). Let the buffer flow through the HiPure Filter Midi Column by gravity flow again until the flow stops or dripping becomes very slow.
 3. Immediately after the lysate stops dripping from the HiPure Filter Midi Column, remove and discard the inner Filtration Cartridge from the column.
Note: Do not reuse the Filtration Cartridge. The cartridge is designed for single use only.
 4. Wash the Midi column with 20 mL Wash Buffer (W8). Allow the solution in the column to drain by gravity flow. Discard the flow-through.
 5. Proceed to **Eluting DNA**.
-

Eluting DNA

1. Place a sterile 15-mL centrifuge tube (elution tube) under the HiPure Filter Midi Column.
 2. Add 5 mL Elution Buffer (E4) to the Midi column to elute the DNA. Allow the solution to drain by gravity flow. **Do not** force out any remaining solution.
The elution tube contains the purified DNA.
 3. Discard the HiPure Filter Midi Column.
 4. Proceed to **Precipitating DNA** (page 13).
-



Note

To precipitate DNA using the Midiprep Kit, you can use the PureLink® HiPure Precipitator Module (page 25), which allows you to precipitate DNA within 10 minutes without using a centrifuge, or you can follow the protocol for **Precipitating DNA with Isopropanol** (page 13) to precipitate DNA using a centrifuge.

Refer to the manual supplied with the PureLink® HiPure Precipitator Module for a detailed protocol.

Continued on next page

Midiprep Procedure, Continued

Precipitating DNA with Isopropanol

1. Add 3.5 mL isopropanol to the elution tube containing the DNA (see **Eluting DNA**, page 12). Mix well.
2. Incubate the DNA-isopropanol mixture for 2 minutes at room temperature.
3. Centrifuge the tube at $>12,000 \times g$ for 30 minutes at 4°C. Carefully remove and discard the supernatant.
4. Resuspend the DNA pellet in 3 mL 70% ethanol.
5. Centrifuge the tube at $>12,000 \times g$ for 5 minutes at 4°C. Carefully remove and discard the supernatant.
6. Air-dry the pellet for ~10 minutes.
7. Resuspend the DNA pellet in 200 μ L TE Buffer (TE) for high copy number plasmids. For low copy number plasmids, use 100 μ L TE Buffer (TE).

Note: Occasionally, insoluble particles may be present. These particles are easy to remove, and they do not influence the quality of the DNA. To remove insoluble particles, centrifuge the DNA solution at high speed for 1 minute at room temperature. Transfer the supernatant (DNA sample) into a fresh tube.

Storing DNA

Store the purified DNA at -20°C , or proceed to the desired downstream application.

Note: To avoid repeated freezing and thawing of DNA, store the purified DNA at 4°C for immediate use or aliquot the DNA and store at -20°C for long-term storage.

Maxiprep Procedure

Introduction

The PureLink® HiPure Plasmid DNA Maxiprep Kit allows you to purify 500–850 µg of high-quality plasmid DNA from a 100–200 mL overnight *E. coli* culture in ~2 hours when cloning high copy number plasmids.

Before Starting

Verify that the Resuspension Buffer (R3) contains RNase A, and no precipitate has formed in the Lysis Buffer (L7). See page 9 for details.

Materials Needed

- Overnight culture of transformed *E. coli* cells (page 7)
 - Isopropanol
 - 70% ethanol
 - Sterile, microcentrifuge tubes
 - PureLink® Nucleic Acid Purification Rack (page 25)
 - Tubes or centrifuge bottles for harvesting cells
 - Centrifuge and rotor appropriate for harvesting cells
 - 50-mL centrifuge tubes capable of withstanding centrifugation forces $>12,000 \times g$
 - Centrifuge capable of centrifuging at $>12,000 \times g$ at 4°C
-

Components Supplied with the Kit

- Resuspension Buffer (R3) with RNase A
 - Lysis Buffer (L7)
 - Precipitation Buffer (N3)
 - Equilibration Buffer (EQ1)
 - Wash Buffer (W8)
 - Elution Buffer (E4)
 - TE Buffer (TE)
 - HiPure Filter Maxi Columns
 - Column Holder
 - PureLink® HiPure Precipitator Module (supplied with Cat. nos. K2100-26 and K2100-27 only)
-



Note

For Maxipreps of low copy number plasmids from bacterial cultures of >200 mL, use twice the amount of Resuspension Buffer (R3), Lysis Buffer (L7), and Precipitation Buffer (N3) as directed in the protocol (page 15).

Order the PureLink® HiPure BAC Buffer kit (page 25) for additional buffers if the buffers in the kit are insufficient for using all of the columns when following this protocol.

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Maxiprep Procedure, Continued

Equilibrating the Column

The PureLink® HiPure Filter Maxi Columns are packaged with the Filtration cartridge pre-inserted into the column housing.

1. Use the Column Holder to support a HiPure Filter Maxi Column in the mouth of a flask (see page 9), or place the Maxi Column on the PureLink® Nucleic Acid Purification Rack (refer to the manual supplied with the rack for more details).
 2. Apply 30 mL Equilibration Buffer (EQ1) directly into the Filtration Cartridge, which is inserted into the Maxi Column.
 3. Allow the solution in the HiPure Filter Maxi Column to drain by gravity flow.
 4. Prepare the cell lysate (see **Preparing Cell Lysate**) while the HiPure Filter Maxi Column is equilibrating.
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Preparing Cell Lysate

1. For **high copy number plasmids**, use 100–200 mL of an overnight LB culture per sample.

For **low copy number plasmids**, harvest 250–500 mL of an overnight LB culture per sample.

2. Harvest the cells by centrifuging the overnight LB culture at $4000 \times g$ for 10 minutes. Remove all medium.
3. Add 10 mL Resuspension Buffer (R3) with RNase A to the pellet and resuspend the cells until homogeneous.
4. Add 10 mL Lysis Buffer (L7). Mix gently by inverting the capped tube until the lysate mixture is thoroughly homogeneous. **Do not vortex.** Incubate the mixture at room temperature for 5 minutes.

Note: Do not allow lysis to proceed for more than 5 minutes.

5. Add 10 mL Precipitation Buffer (N3) and mix immediately by inverting the tube until the mixture is thoroughly homogeneous. **Do not vortex.**
 6. Proceed to **Loading Filter Column and Washing DNA**, (page 16).
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Maxiprep Procedure, Continued

Loading Filter Column and Washing DNA

1. Transfer the precipitated lysate from step 5 in **Preparing Cell Lysate** (page 15), including all the precipitated material, into the equilibrated HiPure Filter Maxi Column. Let the lysate run through the filter by gravity flow until the flow stops (10–15 minutes) or becomes very slow (<1 drop per 10 seconds). Discard the flow-through.
 2. *Optional:* The final DNA yield may be increased by washing the residual bacterial lysate in the HiPure Filter Maxi Column with 10 mL Wash Buffer (W8). Let the buffer flow through the HiPure Filter Maxi Column by gravity flow again, until the flow stops or dripping becomes very slow.
 3. Immediately after the lysate stops dripping from the HiPure Filter Maxi Column, remove and discard the inner Filtration Cartridge from the column.
Note: Use the HiPure Filtration Cartridge only once. The cartridge is for single use only.
 4. Wash the Maxi column with 50 mL of Wash Buffer (W8). Allow the solution in the column to drain by gravity flow. Discard the flow-through.
 5. Proceed to **Eluting DNA**.
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Eluting DNA

1. Place a sterile 50-mL centrifuge tube (elution tube) under the HiPure Filter Maxi Column.
 2. Add 15 mL Elution Buffer (E4) to the Maxi column to elute the DNA. Allow the solution to drain by gravity flow. **Do not** force out any remaining solution.
The elution tube contains the purified DNA.
 3. Discard the HiPure Filter Maxi Column.
 4. Proceed to **Precipitating DNA with Isopropanol** (page 17) or **Precipitating DNA Using the Precipitator Module** (page 18).
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Maxiprep Procedure, Continued



Note

You may precipitate DNA using a centrifuge or with the PureLink® HiPure Precipitator Module (included with the FP Maxiprep Kit and available as a separate kit, see page 25). The precipitator module allows you to precipitate DNA within 10 minutes without using a centrifuge.

Refer to the section below to precipitate DNA with isopropanol using a centrifuge.

To precipitate DNA using the PureLink® HiPure Precipitator Module, see page 18. For a detailed protocol on using the precipitator module, refer to the product insert included with the precipitator.

Precipitating DNA with Isopropanol

1. Add 10.5 mL isopropanol to the DNA in the elution tube. Mix well.
2. Centrifuge the tube at $>12,000 \times g$ for 30 minutes at 4°C. Carefully remove and discard the supernatant.
3. Add 5 mL 70% ethanol to resuspend the DNA pellet.
4. Centrifuge the tube at $>12,000 \times g$ for 5 minutes at 4°C. Carefully remove and discard the supernatant.
5. Air-dry the pellet for ~10 minutes.
6. Resuspend the DNA pellet in 500 μ L TE Buffer (TE). For low copy number plasmids, use 200 μ L TE Buffer (TE).

Note: Occasionally, insoluble particles may be present. These particles are easy to remove, and they do not influence the quality of the DNA. To remove insoluble particles, centrifuge the DNA solution at high speed at room temperature for 1 minute. Transfer the supernatant (DNA sample) into a fresh tube.

Storing DNA

Store the purified DNA at -20°C , or proceed to desired downstream application.

Note: To avoid repeated freezing and thawing of DNA, store the purified DNA at 4°C for immediate use or aliquot the DNA and store at -20°C for long-term storage.

Continued on next page

Maxiprep Procedure, Continued



Follow these guidelines when using the PureLink® HiPure Precipitator Module to precipitate DNA.

- Always remove the precipitator module from the syringe **before** removing the plunger.
 - Do not apply excessive pressure while pushing the solution through the precipitator. Too much pressure may detach the precipitator from the syringe.
 - Attach the precipitator to the syringe properly using the luer lock mechanism to avoid detaching the precipitator during sample processing.
 - Always use proper aseptic techniques when working with DNA and use only sterile, DNase-free tips and tubes to prevent DNase contamination.
 - When eluting the DNA with TE Buffer (TE), use a higher volume of TE Buffer to increase DNA yield. Use a lower volume of TE Buffer to increase DNA concentration (refer to **Elution Parameters** in the precipitator module product insert).
 - TE Buffer (TE) contains 10 mM Tris-HCL, pH 8.0, 0.1 mM EDTA. If Tris-HCl or EDTA interferes with downstream applications, use sterile water (pH 8.0) instead.
-

Precipitating DNA Using the Precipitator Module

1. Add 10.5 mL isopropanol to the elution tube containing the DNA (see **Eluting DNA**, page 16). Mix well. Incubate the tube for 2 minutes at room temperature.
 2. Remove a 30-mL syringe (supplied with the precipitator module) from the package and remove the plunger.
 3. Attach the PureLink® HiPure Precipitator through the luer lock inlet to the 30-mL syringe nozzle.
 4. Load the precipitated DNA mixture into the syringe, place the precipitator over a waste container, and insert the plunger into the syringe. Use a slow, constant force to push the plunger to pass the DNA mixture through the precipitator. Discard the flow-through.
-

Continued on next page

Maxiprep Procedure, Continued

Precipitating DNA Using the Precipitator Module, Continued

5. Detach the precipitator from the syringe, remove the plunger, and then reattach the precipitator to the syringe.
Note: To prevent damage to the membrane, **do not** remove the plunger while the precipitator is still attached to the syringe.
 6. To wash the DNA precipitate: Add 3–5 mL 70% ethanol into the syringe. Place the precipitator over a waste container. Insert the plunger into the syringe. Push the plunger to pass the ethanol through the precipitator.
 7. Detach the precipitator from the syringe, remove the plunger, and then reattach the precipitator to the syringe.
 8. To dry the precipitator membrane: Insert the plunger into the syringe and push the plunger to pass air through the precipitator.
 9. **Repeat** step 8, once.
 10. Blot any ethanol droplets on the precipitator nozzle with a paper towel.
 11. Detach the precipitator from the 30-mL syringe and **discard** the 30-mL syringe.
 12. Remove a 5-mL syringe (supplied with the precipitator module) from the package and remove the plunger from the syringe. Attach the precipitator to the 5-mL syringe.
 13. To elute the plasmid DNA from the precipitator: Add 0.75–1.0 mL TE buffer to the 5-mL syringe. Insert the plunger, and place the precipitator over a **clean, sterile** microcentrifuge tube. Push the plunger to elute the plasmid DNA into the new tube.
 14. *Optional:* Perform a second elution to maximize DNA recovery: Detach the precipitator from the syringe, remove the plunger, and reattach the precipitator to the syringe nozzle. Load the entire volume of eluate from step 13 into the syringe. Place the precipitator nozzle over a **new** microcentrifuge tube. Insert and push the plunger to perform the second elution and elute the DNA into the microcentrifuge tube.
 15. Store the eluted DNA at –20°C (long-term) or 4°C (short-term), or proceed to downstream application.
-

Estimating Yield and Quality of Purified DNA

DNA Yield

Measure the DNA concentration using UV absorbance at 260 nm or Qubit® DNA Assay Kits.

UV Absorbance

1. Dilute the DNA in 10 mM Tris-HCl, pH 7.5. Mix well. Measure the absorbance at 260 nm (A_{260}) of the dilution in a spectrophotometer (using a cuvette with an optical path length of 1 cm) blanked against 10 mM Tris-HCl pH 7.5

2. Calculate the concentration of DNA using the formula:

$$\text{DNA } (\mu\text{g/mL}) = A_{260} \times 50 \times \text{dilution factor}$$

For DNA, $A_{260} = 1$ for a 50 $\mu\text{g/mL}$ solution measured in a cuvette with an optical path length of 1 cm.

Qubit® DNA Assay Kits

The Qubit® DNA Assay Kits (see page 25 for ordering information) provide a rapid, sensitive, and specific method for measuring dsDNA concentration with minimal interference from RNA, protein, ssDNA (primers), or other common contaminants that affect UV absorbance.

The kit contains a state-of-the-art quantitation reagent, pre-diluted standards for standard curve, and a pre-made buffer. The assay is designed for reading in standard fluorescent readers/fluorometers or Qubit® 2.0 Fluorometer (page 25).

Estimating DNA Quality

Typically, DNA isolated using the PureLink® HiPure Plasmid Filter Purification Kit has an A_{260}/A_{280} ratio >1.80 when samples are diluted in Tris-HCl pH 7.5, indicating that the DNA is reasonably clean of proteins that could interfere with downstream applications. Absence of contaminating RNA may be confirmed by agarose gel electrophoresis.

Expected Results

DNA Yield

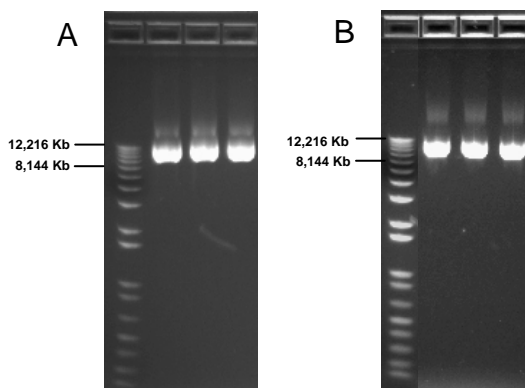
High copy number plasmid DNA was purified in triplicate from *E. coli* (TOP10) transformed with pcDNA™ 3.1/His/LacZ using PureLink® HiPure Plasmid Filter Purification Kits as described in this manual. The plasmid DNA was measured using the Qubit® Kit (page 25). DNA yield information is provided below.

Note: The plasmid DNA yield depends on plasmid copy number, type, and size, bacterial strain, and growth conditions.

Kit Type	Column Binding Capacity	Starting Culture Volume	DNA Yield
Midiprep	350 µg	15–25 mL	100–350 µg
Maxiprep	850 µg	100–200 mL	500–850 µg

Example Results

Plasmid DNA was isolated as described above. The purified plasmid DNA (100 ng) was analyzed on a 1.2% E-Gel® agarose gel. The 1 Kb Plus DNA Ladder was used as marker (left lane of each gel).



Panel A: PureLink® HiPure Plasmid Filter Midiprep Kit.

Panel B: PureLink® HiPure Plasmid Filter Maxiprep Kit.

Continued on next page

Expected Results, Continued

Summary of Expected Results

The summary of expected results using the PureLink® HiPure Plasmid Filter Purification Kits is listed in the table below.

Kit Type	Midiprep	Maxiprep
Processing Time	~2 hours	~2 hours
Plasmid DNA Yield	100–350 µg	500–850 µg
Endotoxin*	0.1–1.0 EU/µg	0.1–1.0 EU/µg
OD _{260/280}	~1.95	~1.98
Sequencing (Capillary)	Successful	Successful
Restriction Enzyme Digestion	Successful	Successful

* When using pyrogen-free plastic ware and glassware

Troubleshooting

Observation	Cause	Solution
Low plasmid DNA yield	Buffers not stored correctly	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Store Lysis Buffer (L7) and Equilibration Buffer (EQ1) at room temperature. • Store Resuspension Buffer (R3) with added RNase A at 4°C.
	Low copy number plasmid	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Increase the volume of starting culture. • Carefully remove all medium before resuspending cells. • Doubling the volumes of the Resuspension Buffer (R3), Lysis Buffer (L7) and Precipitation Buffer (N3) may help to increase plasmid yield and quality.
	Lysate has improper pH or salt concentration to bind column	Make sure that the correct volume of Precipitation Buffer (N3) is added when neutralizing the lysate.
	Plasmid DNA pellet over-dried	Do not dry the DNA pellet with a vacuum system. Air-dry the DNA pellet.
	Damaged Precipitator membrane, resulting in leaks (FP Maxiprep Kit)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Attach the precipitator to the syringe nozzle using the luer lock mechanism without applying excessive force. • Always remove the precipitator prior to removing the plunger from the syringe, to avoid damaging the membrane. • Do not apply excessive pressure while pushing the solution through the precipitator.
Contaminating Genomic DNA	Genomic DNA sheared during handling	Gently invert tubes to mix after adding buffers. Do not vortex because vortexing can shear genomic DNA.

Continued on next page

Troubleshooting, Continued

Observation	Cause	Solution
Precipitator is clogged (FP Maxiprep Kit)	Too much DNA applied	Load the eluate from only one anion exchange column onto the precipitator. Using eluate from more than one column overloads the membrane.
	DNA precipitated with ethanol instead of isopropanol	Ethanol-precipitated DNA consists of fine particles that may clog the precipitator. Always use isopropanol to precipitate plasmid DNA.
Additional plasmid forms present	Plasmid DNA permanently denatured	Incubate the lysate in Lysis Buffer (L7) at room temperature for no longer than 5 minutes.
RNA contamination	Lysate at improper pH, salt concentration, or temperature	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Carefully remove all medium before resuspending cells. Make sure not to add excess Precipitation Buffer (N3).
	Lysate left on Filter Column too long	After loading the lysate onto the column, avoid delays in processing.
	Lysate droplets remained on walls of column at elution	Wash droplets of lysate from the walls of the Filter Column with the Wash Buffer (W8).
	RNase A digestion incomplete	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Make sure that RNase A is added to Resuspension Buffer (R3). Use recommended volume of Resuspension Buffer. Store Resuspension Buffer with RNase A at 4°C. If necessary, increase RNase A concentration to 400 µg/mL.
Bacterial lysate filters slowly from HiPure Filter Columns	Used high culture volumes or overgrown culture	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Reduce volume of culture used. Remove precipitated cell debris from overgrown cultures by centrifuging the bacterial lysate at 12,000 × g for 5 minutes.
Downstream enzymatic reactions are inhibited	Residual ethanol in purified DNA	Remove ethanol by air-drying as described in the protocol.

Appendix

Accessory Products

Additional Products

The following products are also available from Invitrogen. For more details on these products, visit www.invitrogen.com or contact **Technical Support** (page 26).

Product	Quantity	Catalog no.
Qubit® dsDNA Assay Kit, High Sensitivity	500 assays	Q32854
Qubit® dsDNA Assay Kit, Broad-Range	500 assays	Q32853
Qubit® 2.0 Fluorometer	1 each	Q32866
PureLink® Nucleic Acid Purification Rack	1 each	K2100-13
PureLink® HiPure Plasmid Miniprep	25 preps	K2100-02
PureLink® HiPure Plasmid Megaprep	4 preps	K2100-08
PureLink® HiPure Plasmid Gigaprep	2 preps	K2100-09
PureLink® HiPure BAC Buffer Kit	1 kit	K2100-18
PureLink® HiPure Precipitator Module	10 preps 25 preps	K2100-21 K2100-22
Luria Broth Base (Miller's LB Broth Base), powder	500 g 2.5 kg	12795-027 12795-084
Ampicillin Sodium Salt, irradiated	200 mg	11593-027
Carbenicillin, Disodium Salt	5 g	10177-012

E-Gel® Agarose Gels and DNA Ladders

E-Gel® Agarose Gels are bufferless pre-cast agarose gels with a variety of different agarose percentages and well formats designed for fast, convenient electrophoresis of DNA samples.

A large variety of DNA ladders is available from Invitrogen for sizing DNA.

Visit www.invitrogen.com or contact **Technical Support** (page 26) for more information on these products.

Technical Support

Obtaining Support

For the latest services and support information for all locations, go to www.invitrogen.com.

At the website, you can:

- Access worldwide telephone and fax numbers to contact Technical Support and Sales facilities
 - Search through frequently asked questions (FAQs)
 - Submit a question directly to Technical Support (techsupport@invitrogen.com)
 - Search for user documents, SDSs, vector maps and sequences, application notes, formulations, handbooks, certificates of analysis, citations, and other product support documents
 - Obtain information about customer training
 - Download software updates and patches
-

SDS

Safety Data Sheets (SDSs) are available at www.invitrogen.com/sds.

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Technical Support, Continued

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