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The path to legendary discovery™

Product Data Sheet

LEAF™ Purified anti-human CD16

Catalog # / Size: 302013 / 50 µg
302014 / 500 µg
302033 / 1 mg

Clone: 3G8

Isotype: Mouse IgG1, κ

Workshop Number: V NK80

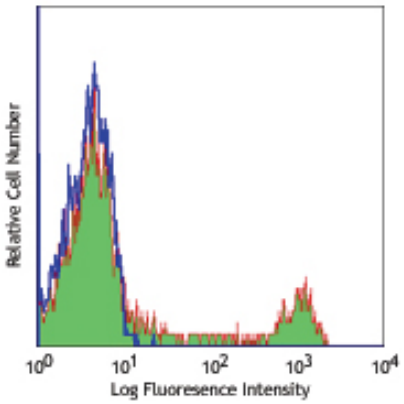
Reactivity: Human, **Cross-Reactivity:** Chimpanzee, Baboon, Cynomolgus, Rhesus, Pigtailed Macaque, Capuchin Monkey, Squirrel Monkey, Sooty Mangabey, Cotton-topped Tamarin, Marmoset

Preparation: The LEAF™ (Low Endotoxin, Azide-Free) antibody was purified by affinity chromatography.

Formulation: 0.2 µm filtered in phosphate-buffered solution, pH 7.2, containing no preservative. Endotoxin level is <0.1 EU/µg of the protein (<0.01 ng/µg of the protein) as determined by the LAL test.

Concentration: 1.0 mg/ml

Storage: The CD16 antibody solution should be stored undiluted at 4°C. This LEAF™ solution contains no preservative; handle under aseptic conditions.



Human peripheral blood lymphocytes stained with LEAF™ purified 3G8, followed by anti-mouse IgGs FITC

Applications:

Applications: FC - *Quality tested*
IP, Stim, Block, IHC - *Reported in the literature*
CyTOF® - *Validated*

Recommended Usage: Each lot of this antibody is quality control tested by immunofluorescent staining with flow cytometric analysis. For immunofluorescent staining, the suggested use of this reagent is ≤2.0 µg per million cells in 100 µl volume. It is recommended that the reagent be titrated for optimal performance for each application.

Application Notes: The 3G8 antibody blocks neutrophil phagocytosis and stimulates NK cell proliferation. Additional reported applications (for the relevant formats) include: immunohistochemical staining of acetone-fixed frozen tissue sections[6], immunoprecipitation[3], stimulation of NK cell proliferation[4], blocking of phagocytosis[5], and blocking of immunoglobulin binding to FcγRIII[7,8]. The LEAF™ purified antibody (Endotoxin <0.1 EU/µg, Azide-Free, 0.2 µm filtered) is recommended for functional assays (Cat. No. 302014). For highly sensitive assays, we recommend Ultra-LEAF™ purified antibody (Cat. No. 302050) with a lower endotoxin limit than standard LEAF™ purified antibodies (Endotoxin <0.01 EU/µg).

Application References:

1. Knapp W, *et al.* Eds. 1989. Leucocyte Typing IV. Oxford University Press. New York.
2. Schlossman S, *et al.* Eds. 1995. Leucocyte Typing V. Oxford University Press. New York.
3. Edberg J, *et al.* 1997. *J. Immunol.* 159:3849. (IP)
4. Hoshino S, *et al.* 1991. *Blood* 78:3232. (Stim)
5. Tamm A, *et al.* 1996. *Immunol.* 157:1576. (Block)
6. Da Silva DM, *et al.* 2001. *Int. Immunol.* 13:633. (IHC)
7. Holl V, *et al.* 2004. *J. Immunol.* 173:6274. (Block)
8. Hober D, *et al.* 2002. *J. Gen. Virol.* 83:2169. (Block)
9. Brainard DM, *et al.* 2009. *J. Virol.* 83:7305. PubMed
10. Smed-Sörensen A, *et al.* 2008. *Blood* 111:5037. (Block) PubMed
11. Timmerman KL, *et al.* 2008. *J. Leukoc. Biol.* 84:1271. (FC) PubMed
12. Yoshino N, *et al.* 2000. *Exp. Anim. (Tokyo)* 49:97. (FC)
13. Rout N, *et al.* 2010. *PLoS One* 5:e9787. (FC)
14. Kim WK, *et al.* 2006. *Am. J. Pathol.* 168:822. (FC)
15. Boltz A, *et al.* 2011. *J. Biol Chem.* 286:21896. PubMed

Description: CD16 is known as low affinity IgG receptor III (FcγRIII). It is expressed as two distinct forms (CD16a and CD16b). CD16a (FcγRIIIA) is a 50-65 kD polypeptide-anchored transmembrane protein. It is expressed on the surface of NK cells, activated monocytes, macrophages, and placental trophoblasts in humans. CD16b (FcγRIIIB) is a 48 kD glycosylphosphatidylinositol (GPI)-anchored protein. Its extracellular domain is over 95% homologous to that of CD16a, and it is expressed specifically on neutrophils. CD16 binds aggregated IgG or IgG-antigen complex which functions in NK cell activation, phagocytosis, and antibody-dependent cell-mediated cytotoxicity (ADCC).

Antigen References:

1. Fleit H, *et al.* 1982. *P. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* 79:3275.
2. Stroncek D, *et al.* 1991. *Blood* 77:1572.

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3. Wirthmueller U, *et al.* 1992. *J. Exp. Med.* 175:1381.

Related Products:

Product	Clone	Application
LEAF™ Purified Mouse IgG1, κ Isotype Ctrl	MOPC-21	FC, ICFC, WB, IP, ICC, IF, FA
Cell Staining Buffer		FC, ICC, ICFC
RBC Lysis Buffer (10X)		FC, ICFC

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