

Anti-Mouse CD152 (CTLA-4) Functional Grade Purified

Catalog Number: 16-1521

Also Known As:CTLA4

RUO: For Research Use Only

Product Information

Contents: Anti-Mouse CD152 (CTLA-4) Functional Grade Purified

REF Catalog Number: 16-1521

Clone: 9H10

Concentration: 1 mg/ml

Host/Isotype: Golden Syrian Hamster IgG

Handling Conditions: Use in sterile environment.

Endotoxin Level: Less than 0.001 ng/ug antibody, as determined by the LAL assay.

Formulation: aqueous buffer, no sodium azide

 **Temperature Limitation:** Store at 2-8°C.

LOT **Batch Code:** Refer to Vial

 **Use By:** Refer to Vial

Description

The 9H10 monoclonal antibody reacts with mouse CD152, also known as the cytotoxic T lymphocyte antigen-4 (CTLA-4). CTLA-4, a protein with structural similarities to CD28, is expressed on activated T cells and binds the B7 family members, CD80 (B7-1) and CD86 (B7-2), with higher affinity than CD28 does. CTLA-4 and CD28 appear to deliver opposing signals to T cells: while CD28 is a potent costimulator, CTLA-4 restricts the progression of T cells to an activated state by inhibiting IL-2 secretion and cellular proliferation. The cytoplasmic portion of CTLA-4 contains ER retention motifs, resulting in a large proportion of newly synthesized CTLA-4 in response to TCR signaling to be localized intracellularly.

Applications Reported

The 9H10 antibody has been reported for use in flow cytometric analysis. It has also been reported for use in *in vitro* functional studies.

Applications Tested

The 9H10 antibody has been tested by flow cytometric analysis of resting and ConA-activated mouse splenocyte suspensions. This can be used at less than or equal to 0.5 µg per test. A test is defined as the amount (µg) of antibody that will stain a cell sample in a final volume of 100 µL. Cell number should be determined empirically but can range from 10⁵ to 10⁸ cells/test. It is recommended that the antibody be carefully titrated for optimal performance in the assay of interest.

Furthermore, due to the intracellular localization of a large portion of CTLA-4, for complete detection it may be necessary to assess intracellular expression, in addition to surface expression of CTLA-4.

References

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Chambers, C. A., M. F. Krummel, et al. (1996). The role of CTLA-4 in the regulation and initiation of T-cell responses.Immunol Rev 153: 27-46.

Lucy S. K. Walker, Helen E. Wiggett, Fabrina M. C. Gaspal, Chandra R. Raykundalia, Margaret D. Goodall, Kai-Michael Toellner, and Peter J. L. Lane. 2003. Established T Cell-Driven Germinal Center B Cell Proliferation Is Independent of CD28 Signaling but Is Tightly Regulated Through CTLA-4. J Immunol. 170:91-98.

Zheng SG, Wang JH, Stohl W, Kim KS, Gray JD, Horwitz DA. TGF-beta Requires CTLA-4 Early after T Cell Activation to Induce FoxP3 and Generate Adaptive CD4+CD25+ Regulatory Cells. J Immunol. 2006 Mar 15;176(6):3321-9. [9H10, *in vivo* neutralization, PubMed]

Sotomayor EM, Borrello I, et al. 1999. *In vivo* blockade of CTLA-4 enhances the priming of responsive T cells but fails to prevent the induction of tumor antigen-specific tolerance. Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A. 96(20):11476-81. (9H10, *FA in vivo*, PubMed)

Hurwitz AA, Yu TF, et al. 1998. CTLA-4 blockade synergizes with tumor-derived granulocyte-macrophage colony-stimulating factor for treatment of an experimental mammary carcinoma. Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A. 95(17):10067-71. (9H10, *FA in vivo*, PubMed)

Related Products

11-4211 Anti-Golden Syrian Hamster IgG FITC (Polyclonal)

11-4317 Streptavidin FITC

12-1522 Anti-Mouse CD152 (CTLA-4) PE (UC10-4B9)

12-4317 Streptavidin PE

13-1522 Anti-Mouse CD152 (CTLA-4) Biotin (UC10-4B9)

13-4213 Anti-Golden Syrian Hamster IgG Biotin (Polyclonal)

14-1522 Anti-Mouse CD152 (CTLA-4) Purified (UC10-4B9)

16-4914 Golden Syrian Hamster IgG Isotype Control Functional Grade Purified (n/a)

17-4317 Streptavidin APC

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