

# ELISpot for Human IFN- $\alpha$ (pan specific)

Product Code: 3425-2A

---

CONTENTS, kit for 4 plates:

**Vial 1 (yellow top)**

Monoclonal antibody MT1/3/5, a combination of three different antibodies (600  $\mu$ l)

Concentration: 1 mg/ml

**Vial 2 (red top)**

Biotinylated monoclonal antibody MT2/4/6 (50  $\mu$ l)

Concentration: 1 mg/ml

**Vial 3 (white top)**

Streptavidin-Alkaline Phosphatase (50  $\mu$ l)

To ensure total recovery of stated quantity, vials have been overfilled.

**STORAGE:**

Shipped at ambient temperature. On arrival all reagents should be stored refrigerated at 4-8°C. Antibodies are supplied in sterile filtered (0.2  $\mu$ m) PBS with 0.02% sodium azide. Streptavidin-ALP is supplied in 0.1 M Tris buffer with 0.15% Kathon CG.

# Guidelines for Human IFN- $\alpha$ (pan specific) ELISpot

Please read through before starting the assay

## A Preparation of ELISpot plate (sterile conditions)

1. Dilute the coating antibody (MT1/3/5) to 15  $\mu\text{g}/\text{ml}$  in sterile PBS, pH 7.4.
2. Remove the ELISpot plate from the package and if using a PVDF plate, pre-wet the membrane by adding ethanol. PVDF-plates from Millipore Corp., MAIPSWU, should be treated with 50  $\mu\text{l}$  70% ethanol per well for 2 minutes. PVDF-plates, type MSIP, should be treated with 15  $\mu\text{l}$  35% ethanol per well for maximum 1 minute.
3. Wash plate 5 times with sterile water, 200  $\mu\text{l}/\text{well}$ .
4. Add 100  $\mu\text{l}/\text{well}$  of the antibody solution and incubate overnight at 4-8°C.

## B Incubation of cells in plate (sterile conditions)

1. Remove excess antibody and wash plate 5 times with sterile PBS, 200  $\mu\text{l}/\text{well}$ .
2. Add 200  $\mu\text{l}/\text{well}$  of medium containing 10% of the same serum as used for the cell suspensions. Incubate for at least 30 minutes at room temperature.
3. Remove the medium and add the cell suspension including possible stimulatory agents.
4. Put the plate in a 37°C humidified incubator with 5% CO<sub>2</sub> and incubate for 12-48 hours. Do not move the plate during this time and take measures to avoid evaporation (e.g. by wrapping the plate in aluminium foil).

## C Detection of spots

1. Remove the cells by emptying the plate and wash 5 times with PBS, 200  $\mu\text{l}/\text{well}$ .
2. Dilute the detection antibody (MT2/4/6-biotin) to 1  $\mu\text{g}/\text{ml}$  in PBS containing 0.5% fetal calf serum (PBS-0.5% FCS). Add 100  $\mu\text{l}/\text{well}$  and incubate for 2 hours at room temperature.
3. Wash as above (step C1).
4. Dilute the Streptavidin-ALP (1:1000) in PBS-0.5% FCS and add 100  $\mu\text{l}/\text{well}$ . Incubate for 1 hour at room temperature.
5. Wash as above (step C1).
6. Add 100  $\mu\text{l}/\text{well}$  of substrate solution (e.g. BCIP/NBT) and develop until distinct spots emerge.
7. Stop colour development by washing extensively in tap water. If desirable, remove the plate from the tray or the underdrain and rinse the underside of the membrane.
8. Leave the plate to dry. Inspect and count spots in an ELISpot reader or in a dissection microscope.
9. Store plate in the dark at room temperature.

# Hints and comments

**Please read through before starting the assay**

These suggestions are based on the detection of specific immune responses using PBMC. If using clones, mixtures of separated cell fractions etc., other protocols may have to be considered.

## Plates

We recommend the use of PVDF-based membrane plates. Maximal antibody binding capacity of these plates is obtained by a brief treatment with ethanol. It is essential that the membrane is not allowed to dry after the treatment. If this occurs the treatment step (A2-3) needs to be repeated before adding the coating antibody.

## Plate washing

Always remove the plate MAIPSWU from the plate tray before manually emptying the plate. Washing of plates can be done using a multi-channel micropipette. In washing steps not requiring sterile conditions (C1-C5), a regular ELISA plate washer can also be used, provided that the washing head is adapted to the ELISpot plates. Avoid getting liquid on the underside of the membrane as this may cause leakage due to capillary drainage.

## Cells

Both freshly prepared and cryopreserved cells may be used in the assay. However it is recommended that the latter are rested for at least one hour to allow removal of cell debris before addition to the plate. Triplicates or duplicates of 250,000 cells per well are often used to assess specific responses. For polyclonal activators, the cell number may have to be reduced to avoid confluent spot formation. Protocols with other incubation times have to be established by the user.

## Serum

The serum should be selected to support cell culture and give low background staining. We recommend the use of fetal calf serum. Alternatively serum-free medium evaluated for cell culture can be used. Human serum is not recommended as it may contain heterophilic antibodies or intrinsic analyte which may interfere with the assay.

## Detection antibody

To reduce unspecific background it is recommended to filter (0.2  $\mu\text{m}$ ) the working dilution of detection mAb.

## Assay controls

The number of cells responding to stimulation is often compared to the number of cells spontaneously producing the cytokine, which is determined by incubating the same number of cells in the absence of stimuli. A polyclonal activator such as CpG is often used as a control for cell viability and functionality of the test system.

## Buffers

PBS for washing and dilution should be filtered (0.2  $\mu\text{m}$ ) for optimal results. Although possible to use, we do not recommend the inclusion of Tween or other detergents in the washing and incubation buffers.

## Substrate development

Develop until distinct spots are visible in positive wells (usually 10-30 minutes). A general darkening of the membrane may occur but disappears after drying.

**NOTE; for research use only.**

MABTECH shall not be liable for the use or handling of the product or for consequential, special, indirect or incidental damages therefrom.



MABTECH AB  
Box 1233  
SE-131 28 Nacka Strand  
Sweden  
Tel: +46 8 716 27 00  
Fax: +46 8 716 27 01  
E-mail: [mabtech@mabtech.com](mailto:mabtech@mabtech.com)  
[www.mabtech.com](http://www.mabtech.com)

MABTECH Inc  
M.E.B. 220  
3814 West Street  
Cincinnati, OH 45227  
USA  
Tel: +1 513 871 4500  
Fax: +1 513 871 7353  
E-mail: [mabtech.usa@mabtech.com](mailto:mabtech.usa@mabtech.com)

MABTECH AB Büro Deutschland  
Germany  
Tel: +49 40 4135 7935  
Fax: +49 40 4135 7945  
E-mail: [mabtech.de@mabtech.com](mailto:mabtech.de@mabtech.com)

2010-10-29

Developed and manufactured by MABTECH AB, Sweden, whose quality management system complies with the following standards:



MABTECH AUSTRALIA Pty Ltd  
44 Gresswell Road  
Macleod, VIC 3085  
Australia  
Tel: +61 3 9459 9630  
Fax: +61 3 9455 0084  
E-mail: [mabtech.au@mabtech.com](mailto:mabtech.au@mabtech.com)

MABTECH AB Bureau de liaison France  
BP 255, 1300 route des Crêtes  
06905 Sophia Antipolis  
France  
Tel: +33 (0)4 92 38 80 70  
Fax: +33 (0)4 92 38 80 71  
E-mail: [mabtech.fr@mabtech.com](mailto:mabtech.fr@mabtech.com)