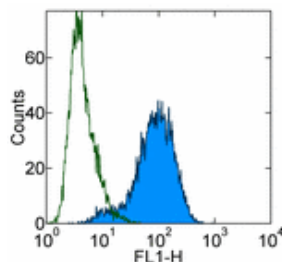


Anti-Human CD284 (TLR4) Alexa Fluor® 488

Catalog Number: 53-9917

Also Known As: TLR-4, toll-like receptor 4

RUO: For Research Use Only



Staining of human TLR4/MD2-transfected cells with staining buffer (autofluorescence) (open histogram) or Anti-Human CD284 (TLR4) Alexa Fluor® 488 (filled histogram). Total viable cells were used for analysis.

Product Information

Contents: Anti-Human CD284 (TLR4) Alexa Fluor® 488

 Catalog Number: 53-9917

Clone: HTA125

Concentration: 5 µl (1.0 µg)/test

Host/Isotype: Mouse IgG2a, κ

Formulation: aqueous buffer, 0.09% sodium azide, may contain carrier protein/stabilizer



Temperature Limitation: Store at 2-8°C. Do not freeze. Light sensitive material.



Batch Code: Refer to Vial



Use By: Refer to Vial



Caution, contains Azide

Description

The HTA125 monoclonal antibody reacts with human Toll-like receptor 4 (TLR4). So far, at least ten members of the Toll family have been identified in humans. This family of type I transmembrane proteins is characterized by an extracellular domain with leucine-rich repeats and a cytoplasmic domain with homology to the type I IL-1 receptor. Two of these receptors, TLR2 and TLR4, are pattern recognition receptors and signaling molecules in response to bacterial lipoproteins and have been implicated in innate immunity and inflammation. TLR4 physically associates with another molecule called MD-2, and together with CD14, this complex is responsible for LPS recognition and signaling. TLR4 is expressed by peripheral blood monocytes. HTA125 has been reported to immunoprecipitate human TLR4 (~100 kDa) from transfected cells. Most TLR cell surface expression, especially TLR1 and TLR4, occurs at low levels on monocytes and at even lower levels on other cell types including granulocytes and immature dendritic cells (iDC). Furthermore, a relatively high degree of variability in TLR surface expression has been reported among normal donors.

Applications Reported

This HTA125 antibody has been reported for use in flow cytometric analysis.

Applications Tested

This HTA125 antibody has been pre-titrated and tested by flow cytometric analysis of human peripheral blood leukocytes. This can be used at 5 µl (1.0 µg)/per test. A test is defined as the amount (µg)/test of antibody that will stain a cell sample in a final volume of 100 µL. Cell number should be determined empirically but can range from 10⁵ to 10⁸ cells/test.

It is highly recommended that for optimal staining of TLR4, whole blood be stained using the LWB protocol rather than Ficoll-gradient prepared PBMCs. The use of a density gradient appears to reduce the staining intensity significantly.

References

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Shimazu, R., S. Akashi, et al. 1999. MD-2, a molecule that confers lipopolysaccharide responsiveness on Toll-like receptor 4. *J Exp Med.* 189(11): 1777-82.

de Graaf R, Kloppenburg G, et al. 2006. Human heat shock protein 60 stimulates vascular smooth muscle cell proliferation through Toll-like

receptors 2 and 4. *Microbes Infect.* 8(7):1859-65. (HTA125, IHC paraffin, PubMed)

Mirlashari MR and Lyberg T. 2003. Expression and involvement of Toll-like receptors (TLR)2, TLR4, and CD14 in monocyte TNF-alpha production induced by lipopolysaccharides from *Neisseria meningitidis*. *Med Sci Monit.* 9(8):BR316-24. (HTA125, FA, PubMed)

Related Products

14-8185 B18R Recombinant Protein

14-9920 Anti-Human CD284 (TLR4) Purified (Polyclonal)

34-8185 B18R Recombinant Protein Carrier-Free

53-4724 Mouse IgG2a K Isotype Control Alexa Fluor® 488

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