AmpliteTM Luminometric Peroxidase Assay Kit

| Ordering Information | Storage Conditions | Instrument Platform |
|------------------------------------|--|---------------------------------|
| Product Number: 11559 (500 assays) | Keep in freezer Avoid exposure to light | Luminescence microplate readers |

Introduction

Enhanced chemiluminescence is a common technique for a variety of detection assays in biology. A horseradish peroxidase enzyme (HRP) is tethered to the molecule of interest (usually through labeling an immunoglobulin that specifically recognizes the molecule). This enzyme complex catalyzes the conversion of the enhanced chemiluminescent substrate into a sensitized reagent in the vicinity of the molecule of interest. The further oxidation of the substrate by hydrogen peroxide produces an excited molecule which emits light.

This kit uses our AmpliteTM luminometric HRP substrate to quantify peroxidase in solutions. It provides an optimized "mix and read" assay protocol. Our AmpliteTM Luminometric Peroxidase Assay Kit can detect as low as 100 μ U/mL HRP. The assay can be performed in a convenient 96-well or 384-well microtiter-plate format. Its signal can be easily read by a luminescence microplate reader. The kit can be used for ELISAs, characterizing kinetics of enzyme reaction and high throughput screenings.

| Kit Key Features | | | | |
|---------------------------|---|--|--|--|
| Broad Application: | Can be used for quantifying HRP activities in solutions and solid surfaces (e.g, ELISA) | | | |
| Sensitive: | Detect as low as 100 μ U/mL HRP in solution. | | | |
| Continuous: | Easily adapted to automation without a separation step. | | | |
| Convenient: | Formulated to have minimal hands-on time. No wash is required. | | | |
| Non-Radioactive: | No special requirements for waste treatment. | | | |

Kit Components

| Components | Amount |
|--|---|
| Component A: Assay Buffer | 1 bottle (25 mL) |
| Component B: H ₂ O ₂ | 1 vial (3% stabilized solution, 200 µL) |
| Component C: Horseradish Peroxidase | 1 vial (20 units) |

Assay Protocol for One 96-Well Plate

Brief Summary

Prepare HRP reaction mixture (50 µL) → Add HRP standards and/or test samples (50 µL) → Incubate at room temperature for 30 minutes to 2 hours → Monitor luminescent intensity

Note: Thaw all the kit components at room temperature before starting the experiment.

1. Prepare HRP reaction mixture:

Add 30 μ L of 3% stabilized H₂O₂ solution (Component B) into 5 mL of Assay Buffer (Component A), and keep from light.

Note: The HRP reaction mixture is stable at room temperature for at least 8 hours without loose activity if kept from light.

2. Prepare serially diluted HRP standards (0 to 10 mU/mL):

2.1 <u>20 U/mL HRP stock solution:</u> Add 1 mL of PBS with 0.1% BSA into the vial of Horseradish Peroxidase (Component C).

Note: The unused HRP stock solution should be divided into single use aliquots and stored at -20 °C.

- 2.2 Add 1 μ L of 20 U/mL HRP stock solution (from Step 2.1) in 1999 μ L of PBS with 0.1% BSA to get 10 mU/mL HRP standard stock solution.
- 2.3 Take 200 μL of 10 mU/mL HRP standard stock solution to perform 1:2 serial dilutions to get 5, 2.5, 1.25, 0.625, 0.3, 0.15, 0.075 and 0 mU/mL serially diluted HRP standards.
- 2.4 Add serially diluted HRP standards and/or HRP-containing test samples into a solid black 96-well microplate as described in Tables 1 and 2.

| BL | BL | TS | TS | | | | |
|-----|-----|----|----|------|--|--|--|
| PS1 | PS1 | | | | | | |
| PS2 | PS2 | | | | | | |
| PS3 | PS3 | | | | | | |
| PS4 | PS4 | | | | | | |
| PS5 | PS5 | | | | | | |
| PS6 | PS6 | | | | | | |
| PS7 | PS7 | | | | | | |

Table 1 Layout of HRP standards and test samples in a solid black 96-well microplate

Note: PS= *Peroxidase Standards; BL*=*Blank Control; TS*=*Test Samples.*

| Table 2 Reagent comp | osition for | each well |
|----------------------|-------------|-----------|
|----------------------|-------------|-----------|

| HRP Standards | Blank Control | Test Sample |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------|
| Serial Dilutions*: 50 µL | PBS with 0.1% BSA: 50 µL | 50 μL |

Note: Add the serially diluted HRP standards from 0.075 mU/mL to 10 mU/mL into wells from PS1 to PS7 in duplicate.

3. Run HRP assay in supernatants:

- 3.1 Add 50 μL of HRP reaction mixture (from Step 1) into each well of HRP standard, blank control, and test samples (see Step 2.4) to make the total HRP assay volume of 100 μL/well. Note: For a 384-well plate, add 25 μL of sample and 25 μL of HRP reaction mixture into each well.
- 3.2 Incubate the reaction at room temperature for 30 minutes to 2 hours, protected from light.
- 3.3 Monitor the luminescence intensity by using a standard luminometer.

Data Analysis

The luminescence in blank wells with PBS and 0.1% BSA is used as a control, and subtracted from the values for those wells with HRP reactions. A HRP standard curve is shown in Figure 1.

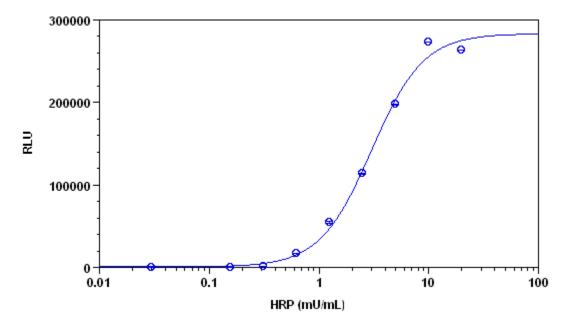


Figure 1. HRP dose response was measured with the AmpliteTM Luminometric Peroxidase Assay Kit in a black 384-well plate using a NOVOstar plate reader (BMG Labtech). As low as 150 μ U/mL peroxidase can be detected with 30 minutes incubation (n=3).

References

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- Almeida LE, Imasato H, Tabak M. (2006) Enzymatic oxidation of dipyridamole in homogeneous and micellar solutions in the horseradish peroxidase-hydrogen peroxide system. Biochim Biophys Acta, 1760, 216.
- 3. Krieg R, Halbhuber KJ. (2003) Recent advances in catalytic peroxidase histochemistry. Cell Mol Biol (Noisy-le-grand), 49, 547.
- 4. Matsui T, Nakayama H, Yoshida K, Shinmyo A. (2003) Vesicular transport route of horseradish C1a peroxidase is regulated by N- and C-terminal propeptides in tobacco cells. Appl Microbiol Biotechnol, 62, 517.
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- 6. Greco O, Folkes LK, Wardman P, Tozer GM, Dachs GU. (2000) Development of a novel enzyme/prodrug combination for gene therapy of cancer: horseradish peroxidase/indole-3-acetic acid. Cancer Gene Ther, 7, 1414.

Warning: This kit is only sold to end users. Neither resale nor transfer to a third party is allowed without written permission from AAT Bioquest. Chemical analysis of the kit components is strictly prohibited. Please call us at 408-733-1055 or e-mail us at info@aatbio.com if you have any questions.